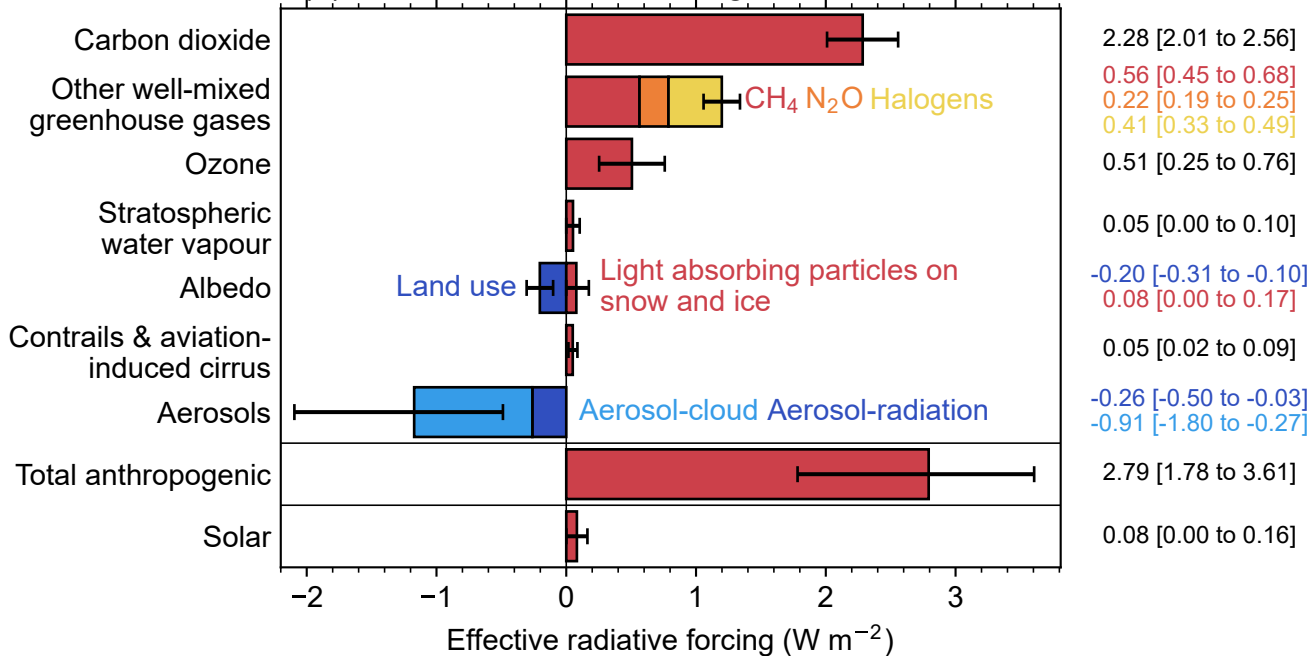


(a) Effective radiative forcing from 1750 to 2023



(b) Time evolution of effective radiative forcing 1750-2023

